

# NH<sub>3</sub> RESPONDER

*Portable Ammonia Leak Detector*



## QUICK REFERENCE GUIDE

Specially configured  
**GasAlert Micro 5 PID**  
from



Refer to Operating Manual for more details.  
Manual provided on CD with unit at  
time of purchase

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**Calibration Technologies      866-394-5861**


















920 N. Trade Winds Pkwy, Columbia, MO 65201

## Getting Started


The NH<sub>3</sub> Responder detector is especially configured for ammonia response operations. It utilizes two sensor technologies to cover the ranges of interest in an ammonia response operation. The first sensor is a PID sensor, which is configured to display ammonia concentration readings in the range of 0-1000 ppm. Over 1000 ppm this sensor displays OL and the LEL sensor is configured to display %LEL readings for the explosive levels decision making range. (10% LEL = 16,000 ppm NH<sub>3</sub>)

Additionally, the PID sensor has an extremely fast response time and is useful for finding small ammonia leaks. Think of it as an “electronic sulfur stick” for locating difficult to find leaks by “sniffing” around valve packing, sight glasses, shaft seals, etc.

**Table 1. Pushbutton Operations**

Pushbutton	Description
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To turn on the detector press .</li> <li>• To turn off the detector, press and hold  until the countdown is complete (from normal operation only).</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To increment the displayed value or scroll up, press .</li> <li>• To enter the user options menu, press  and  simultaneously and hold until the countdown is complete.</li> <li>• To clear the TWA, STEL, and MAX gas exposure readings, press  and  simultaneously and hold until the countdown is complete.</li> <li>• To view the date and time, alarm setpoints (TWA, STEL, low, and high) of all sensors, and the LEL/PID correction factor, press .</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To decrement the displayed value or scroll down, press .</li> <li>• To initiate calibration and setting alarm setpoints, press  and  simultaneously and hold until the countdown is complete.</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To view the TWA, STEL, and MAX hold readings, press .</li> <li>• To acknowledge latched alarms press .</li> </ul>

## Activating the detector


To activate the detector press .

### Self-Test

Once the detector is activated, it performs self-tests on the sensors, battery, audible visual alarms and circuit integrity.

**Note: During the pump test the unit will prompt you to block the inlet to the pump. Create a tight seal with your finger over the inlet until the block-inlet test is complete (approx 5 seconds).**

### Deactivating the detector



To deactivate the detector, press and hold  while it beeps and flashes to the corresponding countdown. At the end of the countdown the detector emits an extended beep and flash, and displays **0** before deactivating.

## User Options Menu


If the detector is passcode protected, a passcode must be entered to access the user options menu. For more information, refer to Passcode Protect.

The available user options are as follows:

1. **Exit**
2. **Options:** backlight, confidence beep, due-lock, latch, passcode, safe, and fast pump;
3. **Sensors:** sensor enable/disable, span gas, STEL period, TWA method, resolution, % vol CH<sub>4</sub>, correction factor, and automatic O<sub>2</sub> calibration;
4. **Logger**
5. **Clock**
6. **Language:** English, French, German, Spanish, and Portuguese;

To enter the user options menu, press and hold  and  simultaneously as the detector beeps and flashes to the corresponding countdown.

### Options Menu

Each feature within the **Options** menu is enabled or disabled by pressing  to toggle the checkbox.

## Backlight

The backlight (**Backlight**) option is used to enable the LCD backlight to activate automatically in low-light conditions. If disabled, the backlight is activated only when the detector is in alarm mode. The detector is shipped with the backlight option enabled.

## Confidence Beep

The confidence beep (**Confibeep**) option is used to provide continuous confirmation that the detector is operating properly. When confidence beep is enabled, the audible alarm beeps once every 10 seconds. The detector is shipped with the confidence beep option disabled.

## Due-Lock

If **Due-lock** is enabled and a sensor is overdue for calibration upon start-up, the passcode must be entered to access normal operation. If the correct passcode is not entered, the detector deactivates. The detector is shipped with the due-lock option disabled.

## Latched Alarms

If enabled, the latched alarms (**Latch**) option causes the low and high gas alarms (audible, visual, and vibrator) to persist until they are acknowledged. Press  to acknowledge the alarm. The detector is shipped with the latch option disabled.

## Passcode Protect

The passcode option is used to prevent unauthorized access to the user options menu, the calibration function, and to adjusting the alarm setpoints.

*Note: The passcode is provided separately.*

If passcode protect is enabled and the **Enter passcode: 1000** screen displays, press  or  to scroll to the correct passcode and then press  to confirm. The detector is shipped with the passcode protect option disabled.

## Safe Display

When enabled, the safe option confirms that normal ambient conditions prevail and there are no gas hazards present. When all gas levels are normal or below the alarm setpoints, **Safe** displays continually on the LCD. The detector is shipped with the safe option disabled.

## Fast Pump

If the sampling hose is longer than 50 ft., the **Fast pump** option must be enabled for maximum flow rate. The detector is shipped with the fast pump option disabled. If enabled, the battery life will deplete sooner.

## Sensor Configuration

The **Sensor** options provide access to additional options and functions that are available for each sensor. Depending upon the sensor that is selected, some or all of the following options are available for configuration:

- enabling/disabling a sensor
- setting the span gas value
- adjusting the STEL period (not applicable to LEL sensor)
- resolution setting (not applicable LEL sensor)
- % vol CH<sub>4</sub> (LEL sensor only)
- Selecting the correction factor

For all sensor options, if a value is changed but not confirmed within 5 seconds, the detector emits an audible alarm and displays the following error message. The detector retains the previous value and returns to the user options menu.

## Sensor Enable/Disable

If a sensor fails, disabling the sensor deactivates the fail alarm. The sensor should be replaced and enabled as soon as possible. The detector will function normally with the remaining enabled sensors. If a sensor is enabled but it is not installed in the detector, **FAIL** displays above the gas bar of the missing sensor.

## Span Gas Value

The **Span gas** option is used to increase/decrease the gas concentration level for calibration. The following span gas values are set to match the recommended calibration gas concentrations. Do not change without first contacting Calibration Technologies.

- PID sensor: 23 ppm Ammonia
- LEL sensor: 2.5% Methane

*Note: See page 12 for recommended calibration gas.*

## STEL Period

The detector is shipped with the STEL calculation period set to 15 minutes.

## TWA Method

The **TWA** method is used to select either the OSHA or ACGIH calculating method.

**OSHA Method:** 8 hour moving average.

## Resolution

This option is used to display the gas measurement using **Regular** or **Extra** resolution.

*Note: LEL and PID sensors do not have resolution settings.*



### **% Vol CH<sub>4</sub> (LEL Sensor Only)**

If the % vol is enabled, any currently enabled correction factor is ignored and the detector operates assuming a methane (CH<sub>4</sub>) calibration. The detector is shipped with %vol disabled.

### **Correction Factor (CF)**

#### **LEL Sensor**

*Note: The sensor is shipped with the correction factor set for ammonia (0.8).*

This option is used to enter compensation factors for hydrocarbons other than methane. The factor can only be applied if the LEL sensor has been calibrated with methane.

#### **PID Sensor**

*Note: The sensor is shipped with the correction factor set for ammonia.*

This option is used to enter compensation factors for selected gas types.

### **Datalogger**

The Logger option is used to define how often the detector records a datalog sample (once every 1 to 127 seconds). The datalogger records information that can be compiled to create a report.

The MMC/SD card (located underneath the battery pack) is automatically formatted during the startup self-test and becomes active.

The datalog files can be downloaded from the MMC/SD card into most spreadsheet applications using a card reader.

To view a datalog file, deactivate the NH<sub>3</sub> Responder and remove the SD card. Insert the card into a card reader and open the LOGFILE0.csv file.

Storage: 500,000 lines of data available; 4.4 months at 5 second intervals (based on a normal work week).


Memory type: Wrap-around memory ensures most recent data is always saved.

Approved MMC and SD cards: 128 MB Delkin SD card and 64 MB Unigen SD card



## Alarms



If more than one type or level of alarm exists simultaneously, a multi-gas alarm will result. To change the factory-set alarm setpoints, refer to *Calibration and Alarm Setpoints*. During an alarm condition, the detector activates the backlight and displays the current ambient gas reading.

### Viewing Gas Exposures

Press and hold  until the MAX gas exposures screen displays. The TWA gas exposures display next. Lastly, the STEL gas exposures display.

### Clearing Gas Exposures

The exposures automatically clear after 5 minutes of the detector being deactivated. To clear the MAX, TWA, and STEL exposure readings immediately, press and hold  and  simultaneously. The detector displays the following screen during the countdown.

*Note: Hold  and  for the entire countdown, otherwise the MAX, TWA, and STEL exposure readings will not clear.*

### Gas Alarm Setpoints

The gas alarm setpoints trigger the gas alarms and are described in the list below.

**Low alarm** (*Toxics and combustibles*): Ambient gas level above low alarm setpoint.

**High alarm** (*Toxics and combustibles*): Ambient gas level above high alarm setpoint.


**TWA alarm** (*Toxic only*): Accumulated value above the TWA alarm setpoint.

**STEL alarm** (*Toxic only*): Accumulated value above the STEL alarm setpoint.

**Downscale alarm** (*Toxic*): If sensor reading is negative (half of the TWA setpoint). (**LEL**): If sensor reading is negative (half of the low alarm setpoint).

**Multi-gas alarm**: Two or more gas alarm conditions.


### Viewing the Alarm Setpoints

To view the current alarm setpoints for all of the sensors, press  during normal operation.

The alarm setpoint screens are displayed in the following order: TWA, STEL, low alarm, and high alarm. If a correction factor has been applied to a sensor, one of the following screens display indicating the sensor and gas type.



## Stopping a Gas Alarm

The low and high alarms stop when the ambient gas level returns to below the low alarm setpoint.

*Note: If alarms are set to latch, press  to reset the alarms.*

The TWA and STEL alarms can be stopped either by clearing the MAX, TWA, and STEL peak exposures (refer to *Clearing Gas Exposures*), or deactivating the detector for 5 minutes (minimum) and then reactivating it again.

## Pump Alarm

If the pump stops operating or becomes blocked, the detector activates the pump alarm. The pump alarm continues until the blockage is cleared or it is acknowledged by pressing . If  is pressed, the detector automatically launches a pump test to reset the pump module. Follow the instructions when prompted to complete the pump test. If the pump test is successful, the detector returns to normal operation, otherwise the pump alarm continues.

## Low Battery Alarm

Replace batteries immediately.

*Note: Typically, the low battery alarm allows for 5 minutes of runtime before the detector automatically shuts off.*

## Calibration and Alarm Setpoints

**Calibration Technologies provides rapid turnaround calibration service, which includes a certificate of calibration that satisfies OSHA PSM documentation requirements for the detector. Six month intervals are recommended. Call 866-394-5861 to arrange shipment.**

### Guidelines

When calibrating the detector, adhere to the following guidelines:



- The detector is shipped with a factory calibration. Calibrate the detector on a regular schedule, depending on use and sensor exposure to poisons and contaminants. CTI recommends once every 180 days (6 months) under normal use.
- Required gas cal gas:
  - PID: 250 ppm Ammonia, balance air
  - LEL: 50% LEL Methane (2.5%)
- Special calibration gas mixes and kits are available from Calibration Technologies.
- If a certified calibration is required, contact Calibration Technologies.

### Calibration Procedure (AutoCal)

Verify that the calibration gas being used matches the span concentration values that are set for the detector. Refer to *Span Gas Value* section on page 8. Correction factors are not applied during calibration. Correction factors that were set prior to calibration are restored when the detector returns to normal operation.

*Note: Selecting sensor(s) to be calibrated (step #3) is not necessary for calibration of the PID and LEL sensors as the cal gas being used will only be detected by its corresponding sensor.*

### Start Calibration

1. To enter calibration, press and hold  and  simultaneously as the detector beeps, flashes, and vibrates to the corresponding countdown. The detector then reads **Starting calibration**.

### Auto Zero

2. **Auto Zero** flashes while the detector automatically zeroes the sensors. Do not apply calibration gas during this process, otherwise the auto zero step will fail.

## Auto Span

- Next, three screens are displayed:
  - **Apply span gas now to calibrate (recommended) (skip to step #4)**
  - or press  to select sensor(s)
  - or press  to skip calibration (skip to step #5)

## Apply Span Gas Now

- Attach the calibration hose and apply gas to the unit at a flow rate of 0.5 to 0.8 l/min. The cal gas cylinder icon flashes as the detector initially detects the calibration gas. After 30 seconds the detector beeps and the cal gas cylinder stops flashing. **Auto Span** flashes while spanning the respective sensor until the detector has attained a sufficient level of the expected gas.
- When the span is complete, the following screens are displayed:
  - **Calibration successful**
  - Press  to apply new cal gas (repeat step #4)
  - Press  to end spanRemove hose and turn off cal gas. The display then advises to press  to set or  to bypass the calibration due dates.

## Calibration Due Dates

Press  or  to change the calibration due date. Press  to accept this value and proceed to the next due date. If a sensor failed or did not span, you cannot change the calibration due date for that sensor. Unless a new due date value is entered, the detector automatically resets to the previously entered number of days (e.g. **180**). The display then advises to press  to set or  to bypass the alarm setpoints.

## Alarm Setpoints

Press  or  to change the alarm setpoint. Press  to save the displayed value and proceed to the next setpoint. Set the remaining setpoints. The detector beeps twice at the end of the alarm setpoint stage.

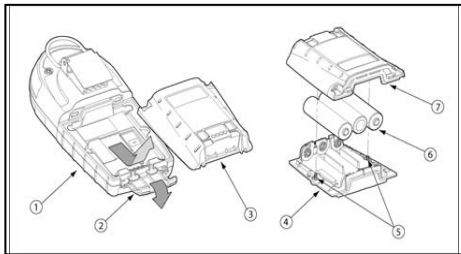
## Finish Calibration

The detector then saves the calibration data, and returns to normal operation.

## Maintenance

### Replacing the Batteries

To replace the batteries, refer to Table 2, Figure 1, and the following procedures.



**Figure 1. Replacing the Batteries**

### Table 2. Replacing the Batteries

Item	Description
------	-------------

1	Detector
2	Latch
3	Battery pack
4	Battery tray
5	Captive screws (2)
6	AA batteries (3)
7	Battery shell

1. Open the latch on the bottom of the detector.
2. Remove the battery pack by lifting the bottom of the pack away from the detector.
3. Unscrew the two captive screws on the battery pack and open the pack.
4. Replace the three AA lithium batteries and screw the battery pack back together.
5. Reinsert the battery pack and secure the latch.

### Replacing a Sensor

If a replacement sensor is needed, call for replacement sensor and calibration gas, or return detector to Calibration Technologies for service.

## Cross Sensitivity and Contamination

The PID sensor will respond to most volatile organic compounds (VOC) such as paint fumes, gasoline fumes, cleaners, alcohol, etc. Fluctuating low ppm readings (less than 10 ppm) in your facility are common due to these VOCs.

The LEL sensor will respond to most combustible gases. Interference gases are not likely to be 1% LEL in most facilities so readings from cross sensitivity are uncommon.

- It is recommended that the combustible sensor be checked with a known concentration of calibration gas after any known exposure to contaminants/poisons (sulfur compounds, silicon vapors, halogenated compounds, etc.).
- Protect the combustible sensor from exposure to lead compounds, silicones, and chlorinated hydrocarbons. Although certain organic vapors (such as leaded gasoline and halogenated hydrocarbons) may temporarily inhibit sensor performance, in most cases, the sensor will recover after calibration.
- Any rapid up-scaling reading followed by a declining or erratic reading may indicate a gas concentration beyond upper scale limit, which may be hazardous.

- Protect the PID sensor from exposure to silicone vapors.
- Extended exposure of the detector to certain concentrations of combustible gases and air may stress a sensor element that can seriously affect its performance. If an alarm occurs due to high concentration of combustible gases, recalibrate the sensor, or if required, replace the sensor.

## Troubleshooting

If a problem occurs, refer to the problem / possible solutions list below. If the problem persists or the problem that your detector is experiencing is not listed, contact Calibration Technologies.

### **The detector does not activate or automatically deactivates:**

Possible cause:

- Depleted batteries.

Solution:

- Replace batteries.

### **The activation self-test fails:**

Possible cause:

- PID Sensor failure. Sensor may have exhibited an out-of-tolerance condition during cold startup.

Solution:

- Restart detector. Sensor will usually pass self-test 2<sup>nd</sup> time.

### **Pump trouble or failure:**

Possible cause:

- Flow change detected.

Solution:

- Make sure inlet is not blocked.
- Check filter and replace if dirty.



## Specifications

**Instrument dimensions:** 5.7" x 2.9" x 1.5"

**Weight:** 13.1 oz.

**Humidity:**

PID sensor: 0 – 95% relative humidity (non-condensing)

LEL sensor: 5 – 95% relative humidity (non-condensing)

**Alarm setpoints:** May vary by region and are user-settable.

**Detection range:**

PID sensor: 0 – 1000 ppm (1.0 ppm increments)

LEL sensor: 0 – 100% LEL (1% LEL increments) or

**Sensor type:**

PID sensor: Photoionization detector (PID)

LEL sensor: Plug-in catalytic bead

**Alarm conditions:** TWA alarm, STEL alarm, low alarm, high alarm, multi-gas alarm, over range alarm, sensor alarm, pump alarm, low battery alarm, confidence beep, automatic shutdown alarm

**Audible alarm:** 95 dB at 1 ft. variable pulsed dual beepers

**Visual alarm:** Dual red light-emitting diodes (LED)

**Display:** Alphanumeric liquid crystal display (LCD)

**Backlight:** Automatically activates whenever there is insufficient light to view the LCD (if enabled) and during alarm conditions.

**Self-test:** Initiated upon activation

**Calibration:** Every 6 months, minimum

**User field options:** Confidence beep, latching low and high alarms, pass code protection, enable/disable safe display mode, enable/disable fast pump, combustible sensor measurement, sensor disable, TWA and STEL, language selection, set span concentration values, set STEL calculation period, set TWA method, gas measurement resolution, enable/disable automatic backlight, adjust clock calendar, and set logging rate (datalogger models only).

**Battery operating time:** 12 hours typical depending on backlight activation.

**Warranty:** 1 year including sensors

**Approvals:** Approved by CSA to both U.S. and Canadian Standards

**Approved:** Class I, Division 1, Group A, B, C, and D; Class I, Zone 0, Group IIC

**Standards:** CAN/CSA C22.2 No. 157 and C22.2 152 ANSI/UL – 913 and ANSI/ISA – S12.13 Part 1

## **Limited Warranty & Limitation of Liability**

Calibration Technologies, Inc. (CTI) warrants this product to be free from defects in material and workmanship under normal use and service for a period of one year, beginning on the date of shipment to the buyer. This warranty extends only to the sale of new and unused products to the original buyer. CTI's warranty obligation is limited, at CTI's option, to refund of the purchase price, repair, or replacement of a defective product that is returned to a CTI authorized service center within the warranty period. In no event shall CTI's liability hereunder exceed the purchase price actually paid by the buyer for the Product.

This warranty does not include:

- a) replacement sensor elements, disposable batteries or the routine replacement of parts due to the normal wear and tear of the product arising from use;
- b) any product which in CTI's opinion, has been misused, altered, neglected or damaged by accident or abnormal conditions of operation, handling or use;
- c) any damage or defects attributable to repair of the product by any person other than an authorized dealer, or the installation of unapproved parts on the product; or

The obligations set forth in this warranty are conditional on:

- a) proper storage, installation, calibration, use, maintenance and compliance with the product manual instructions and any other applicable recommendations of CTI;
- b) the buyer promptly notifying CTI of any defect and, if required, promptly making the product available for correction. No goods shall be returned to CTI until receipt by the buyer of shipping instructions from CTI; and
- c) the right of CTI to require that the buyer provide proof of purchase such as the original invoice, bill of sale or packing slip to establish that the product is within the warranty period.

THE BUYER AGREES THAT THIS WARRANTY IS THE BUYER'S SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDY AND IS IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. CTI SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ANY SPECIAL, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES OR LOSSES, INCLUDING LOSS OF DATA, WHETHER ARISING FROM BREACH OF WARRANTY OR BASED ON CONTRACT, TORT OR RELIANCE OR ANY OTHER THEORY.





NH3 Responder 02/2013

**CALIBRATION  
TECHNOLOGIES  
INC.**

**SPECIALISTS IN  
GAS DETECTION**